

**Supplemental Table 3. Select histopathological lesions in the nasal cavity of female rats and mice exposed to metalworking fluids**

Nasal Lesion	Exposure Concentration (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )					
	0	25	50	100	200	400
<b>Female Rats</b>						
<i>Olfactory epithelium, hyaline droplet accumulation</i>						
Cimstar 3800	0	10**(2.8)	10**(3.0)	10**(2.9)	10**(3.0)	10**(3.0)
Syntilo 1023	4 (1.5)	1 (1.0)	5 (1.4)	7 (1.7)	9*(1.7)	10**(2.5)
Trim SC210	0	10**(2.0)	10**(2.0)	10**(2.0)	10**(2.0)	10**(2.0)
Trim VX	0	10**(2.0)	10**(2.4)	10**(2.6)	10**(2.6)	10**(2.7)
<i>Respiratory epithelium, hyaline droplet accumulation</i>						
Cimstar 3800	0	10**(2.6)	10**(2.8)	10**(2.6)	10**(2.8)	10**(2.7)
Trim SC210	0	10**(2.0)	10**(2.0)	10**(2.0)	10**(2.0)	10**(2.0)
Trim VX	0	10**(2.0)	9**(2.4)	10**(2.6)	10**(2.6)	10**(2.6)
<i>Respiratory epithelium, goblet cell hyperplasia</i>						
Cimstar 3800	0	8**(1.5)	10**(1.5)	9**(1.6)	10**(1.7)	10**(1.8)
Trim SC210	0	10**(2.0)	10**(2.0)	10**(2.0)	10**(2.0)	10**(2.0)
Trim VX	0	0	0	3 (1.0)	9**(1.0)	9**(1.0)
<i>Respiratory epithelium, hyperplasia</i>						
Trim VX	0	0	0	1 (1.0)	10**(1.0)	10**(1.0)
<i>Respiratory epithelium, metaplasia, squamous</i>						
Cimstar 3800	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1.0)
Trim VX	0	0	0	2 (1.0)	5*(1.0)	7**(1.0)
<i>Inflammation, suppurative</i>						
Cimstar 3800	0	9**(1.0)	10**(1.1)	10**(1.3)	10**(1.6)	10**(1.4)
Trim SC210	0	10**(1.0)	10**(1.0)	10**(1.0)	10**(1.0)	10**(1.1)
Trim VX	0	10**(1.0)	10**(1.0)	10**(1.0)	10**(1.0)	10**(1.0)
<b>Female Mice</b>						
<i>Olfactory epithelium, hyaline droplet accumulation</i>						
Cimstar 3800	0	7**(1.0)	10**(1.0)	10**(1.8)	10**(2.0)	10**(2.0)
Syntilo 1023	1 (1.0)	0	0	1 (1.0)	2 (1.0)	9**(.4)
Trim SC210	1 (2.0)	2 (1.0)	4 (1.0)	9**(.3)	10**(.6)	10**(.4)
Trim VX	0	10**(.5)	10**(.2)	10**(.2)	10**(.2)	10**(.2)
<i>Respiratory epithelium, hyaline droplet accumulation</i>						
Cimstar 3800	0	10**(.5)	10**(.5)	10**(.8)	10**(.2)	10**(.2)
Syntilo 1023	0	0	0	6**(.5)	9**(.8)	10**(.3)
Trim SC210	1 (2.0)	10**(.5)	10**(.5)	10**(.3)	10**(.9)	10**(.2)
Trim VX	0	10**(.2)	10**(.7)	10**(.2)	10**(.2)	10**(.2)
<i>Inflammation, Suppurative</i>						
Trim VX	0	1 (1.0)	6**(.5)	5**(.5)	10**(.5)	7**(.5)

\* Significantly different ( $P \leq 0.05$ ) from the chamber control group by the Fisher exact test; \*\*  $P \leq 0.01$

<sup>a</sup> Number with lesion (n = 10/group)

<sup>b</sup> Number in parentheses indicates mean severity of lesion (1 = minimal, 2 = mild, 3 = moderate, 4 = marked)

Note: If the test article is not associated with the noted lesion then it is not listed in the table.