



Figure 3. Diagrammatic representation of the current Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) test guideline for fertility and reproductive effects (Office of Prevention, Pesticides and Toxic Substances [OPPTS] 870.3800). Source: Adapted from Foster and Gray (2013). Q = quarantine; PBE = prebreed exposure; ECE = estrous cycle evaluation; M = mating; G = gestation; L = lactation; W = weaning; N = necropsy; C = cull; VO = vaginal opening; PPS = preputial separation; PND = postnatal day; AGD = anogenital distance.